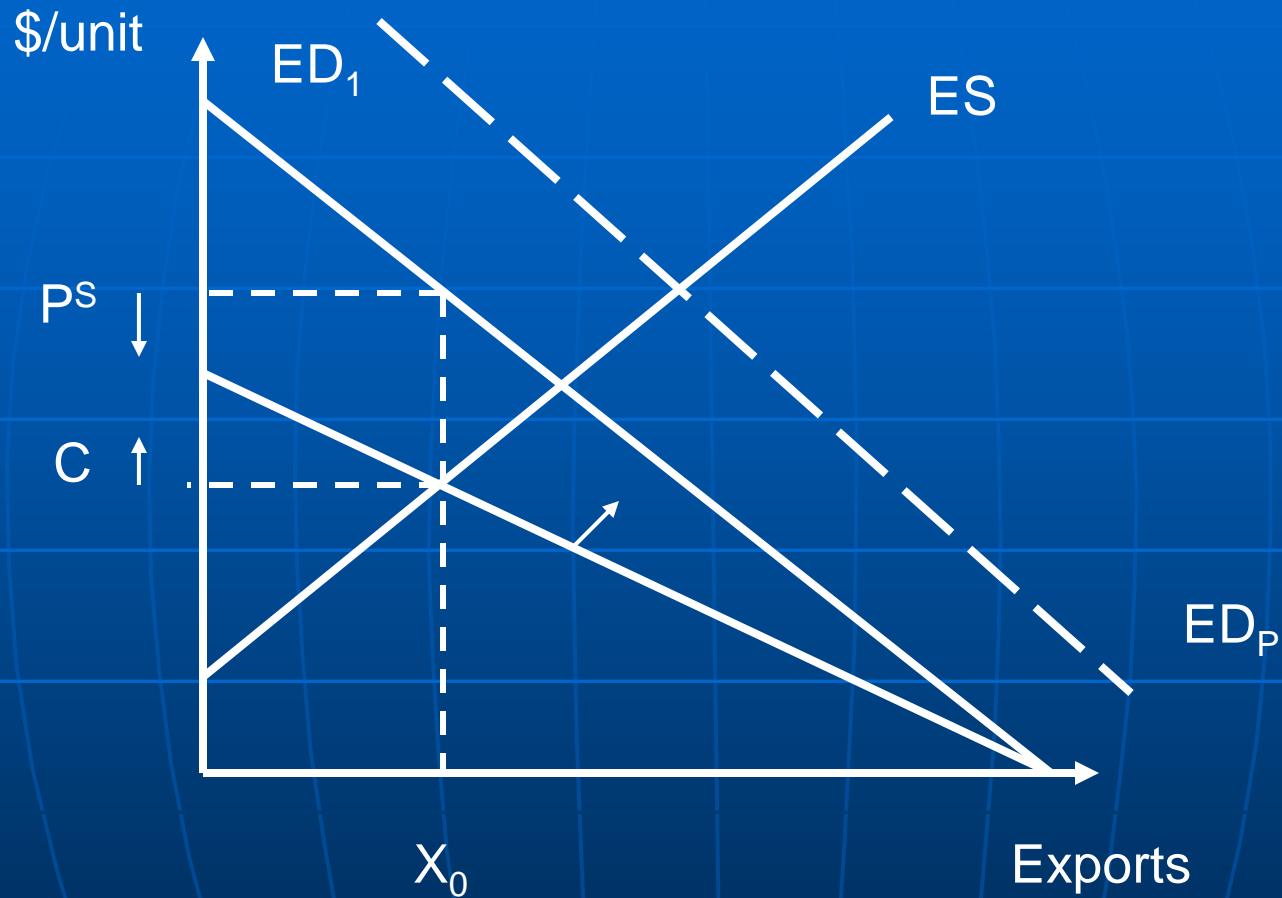


Prioritization of Sanitary Restrictions Facing US Exports of Bovine, Porcine, and Ovine for Determination of Surveillance Needs: Mid-term Report

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Objectives

- Facilitate aligning sanitary rules for livestock with the URA
- Database format of sanitary requirements facing US exports of bovine, porcine, and ovine allows quantification of the effects
- Treatment as increases in marketing margins to estimate the economic impacts of regulations
- Combined with the results of current and previous work to prioritize livestock disease surveillance efforts



Reduction of Export Regulation Costs for Bovine, Porcine, and Ovine

Export Classification by Destination

- Bovine
 - Purebred Dairy Breeding Males
 - Purebred Dairy Breeding Females
 - Purebred Breeding Males, except Dairy
 - Purebred Breeding Females, except Dairy
 - NESOI
- Porcine
 - Purebred Breeding
 - NESOI, more than 50KG
 - NESOI, less than 50KG
- Ovine

Tests China-Swine

Disease	Test
Brucellosis	Tube agglutination
Pleuropneumonia	Complement fixation
Porcine Reproductive and Respiratory Syndrom (PRRS)	Immunofluorescence Assay
Pseudorabies – Aujeszky's	ELISA
Pseudorabies – Aujeszky's	Serum neutralization
Swine dysentery	Fecal culture
Transmissible Gastroenteritis (TGE)	Serum neutralization
Transmissible Gastroenteritis (TGE)	ELISA
Tuberculosis	Intradermal caudal fold

Pseudorabies Test Costs

Source: Survey of select veterinary diagnostic laboratories

	Resident	Non-Resident
Serum Neutralization	\$5.50	\$18.25
ELISA	\$2.50	\$10.00
Latex agglutination	\$2.00	\$13.00
Virus isolation	\$32.00	\$32.00

Treatments

Disease	Cuba	Egypt	Honduras
Endoparasites	Y		Y
Ectoparasites	Y		Y
Leptospirosis	Y		Y
Blackleg			Y
Clostridial Disease		Y	Y
Fascioliasis		Y	
Malignant Edema			Y
Brucellosis		Y	
Bovine Viral Diarrhea		Y	Y
Infectious Bovine Rhinotracheitis	Y	Y	Y
Parainfluenza-3			Y
Bovine Respiratory Syncytial Virus			Y

Other Costs

- Inspection
- Quarantine or isolation
- Health Certificate
- Export Embarkation Certificate
- Animal Registration
- Transportation Rules
- Bans
 - BSE
 - Bluetongue
 - PRRS

Economic Impacts

- Identify frequency of each regulation
 - Frequent: Brucellosis test (most)
 - Infrequent: Blackleg (only Honduras)
- Determine shift in excess demand facing the United States
 - Cost reduction for tests, treatments, quarantines, etc.
 - Lost potential trade resulting from bans
- Shock quarterly U.S. Agricultural sector model
 - Price
 - Quantity
 - Returns

Expected Policy Implications

- Identify regulations that are most costly to U.S. economic welfare
- In concert with other criteria prioritize regulations for international discussion
- Prioritize regulations for application of new surveillance protocols